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SLAP LESION REPAIR PROTOCOL

This rehabilitation protocol has been developed for the patient following a SLAP (Superior Labrum Anterior Posterior) repair. It is extremely important to protect the biceps/labral complex for 6 weeks post-operatively to allow appropriate healing. This protocol has been divided into phases. Each phase may vary slightly based on the individual patient and special circumstances. The **overall goals** of the surgical procedure and rehabilitation are to:

- Control pain and inflammation
- Regain normal upper extremity strength and endurance
- Regain normal shoulder range of motion
- Achieve the level of function based on the orthopedic and patient goals

Early passive range of motion with noted limitations is highly beneficial to enhance circulation within the joint to promote healing. The physical therapy should be initiated within the first week following surgery. The supervised rehabilitation program is to be supplemented by a home fitness program where the patient performs the given exercises at home or at a gym facility.

Important post-operative signs to monitor include:

- Swelling of the shoulder and surrounding soft tissue
- Abnormal pain response, hypersensitive-an increase in night pain
- Severe range of motion limitations
- Weakness in the upper extremity musculature

Return to activity requires both time and clinical evaluation. To safely and most efficiently return to normal or high level functional activity, the patient requires adequate strength, flexibility, and endurance. Functional evaluation including strength and range of motion testing is one method of evaluating a patient's readiness to return to activity. Return to intense activities following a SLAP repair requires both a strenuous strengthening and range of motion program along with a period of time to allow for tissue healing. Symptoms such as pain, swelling, or instability should be closely monitored by the patient.

Phase 1: Week 1-3

ROM

Gentle pendulum exercise only

STRENGTH

No strengthening

BRACE

Brace for 6 weeks

Brace removed for exercises above

MODALITIES

E-stim as needed

Ice 15-20 minutes

GOALS OF PHASE:

- Promote healing of tissue
- Control pain and inflammation
- Independent in HEP

Phase 2: Week 3-6

ROM

Gradual gentle passive range of motion

Flexion/Elevation 0-60°

Passive range of motion-scapular plane

External Rotation 0-15°

Internal Rotation as tolerated

Continue pendulum exercise

STRENGTH

Submaximal isometric activities

Shoulder shrugs with resistance

MODALITIES

Ice 15-20 minutes

GOALS OF PHASE:

- Control pain and inflammation
- Enhance upper extremity strength
- Gradual increase in ROM.

Phase 3: Week 6-12

ROM

Gentle passive range of motion
Flexion/Elevation 0-145°
Passive range of motion-scapular plane
External Rotation 0-50°
Internal Rotation Full ROM
Posterior capsule stretching
Towel stretching
Rope/Pulley activities
Wand exercises
Manual stretching

STRENGTH

Continue all strengthening from previous phases
increasing resistance and repetition
Initiate supine rhythmic stabilization at 90° flexion
Initiate IR/ER at neutral with tubing
Initiate forward flexion, scaption, empty can
Initiate sidelying ER and tricep strengthening
Prone abduction with external rotation
Shoulder shrugs with resistance
Supine punches with resistance
Shoulder retraction with resistance
Initiate UBE for endurance
Prone rows
Initiate **light** biceps curls at week 10
Initiate plyotoss chest pass
Initiate PNF patterns with theraband
Initiate IR/ER exercises at 90 ° abduction
Initiate isokinetic IR/ER at neutral at wk 10-12

MODALITIES

Ice 15-20 minutes

GOALS OF PHASE:

- Minimize pain and swelling
- Reach full ROM
- Improve upper extremity strength and endurance
- Enhance neuromuscular control
- Normalize arthrokinematics.

Phase 4: Week 12-24

ROM

Continue with all ROM activities from previous phases, goal full ROM in all planes

Posterior capsule stretching

Towel stretching

Joint mob. as needed for full ROM

STRENGTH

Progress strengthening program with increase in resistance and high speed repetition

Progress with eccentric strengthening of posterior cuff and scapular musculature

Initiate single arm plyotoss

Progress rhythmic stabilization activities to include standing PNF patterns with tubing

UBE for strength and endurance

Initiate military press, bench press, lat pulldown

Initiate sport specific drills and functional activities

Initiate interval throwing program week 16

Initiate light plyometric program week 12-16

Progress isokinetics to 90 ° of abduction at high speeds

MODALITIES

Ice 15-20 minutes

GOALS OF PHASE:

- Full ROM
- Maximize upper extremity strength and endurance
- Maximize neuromuscular control
- Initiate sports specific training/functional training